

TABLE II. Comparison of Political Party Preferences in the 1972 Canadian General Election in the Federal Constituencies of Sudbury and Nickel Belt and of the Party Preferences of Finnish Canadian Voters as Indicated in a Survey.

	<u>Lib.</u>	<u>NDP</u>	<u>PC</u>	<u>SC</u>	<u>DNV/NA*</u>	<u>N</u>
Sudbury-Actual	55.1%	31.4%	13.5%	-	-	-
Sudbury-Finns	27.3%	43.2%	4.5%	-	25.0%	44
Nickel Belt-Actual	39.7%	46.0%	12.5%	1.8%	-	-
Nickel Belt-Finns	6.1%	60.6%	15.2%	0.0%	18.2%	33

* DNV - Did Not Vote (survey)

NA - No Answer (survey)

Footnotes

1. Siirtolaisuustilastot (Emigration Statistics) 1893-1945 Series XXVIII (Helsinki, 1905-1946).
2. Census of Canada: 1921, 1931, 1941, 1951, 1961, 1971. (Ottawa, Statistics Canada, formerly Dominion Bureau of Statistics).
3. There have been a number of studies in Finland of this period: (i) Reino Kero, Migration from Finland to North America in the Years between the United States' Civil War and the First World War (Turku, 1974); (ii) Anna-Leena Toivonen, Etelä-pohjanmaan Valtamerentakainen Siirtolaisuus 1867-1930 (Helsinki, 1963); (iii) O.K. Kilpi, Suomen Siirtolaisuus ja 19 vuosisadankansantalous (Helsinki, 1917); (iv) Eino Jutikkala, "Geographical Distribution of Emigration in Finland," International Population Conference (Vienna, 1959); (v) A.H. Tunkelo, "Siirtolaisuutemme itsenäisyyden aikana," Kansantaloudellinen Aikakauskirja Vol. VII, 1936, pp. 256-275.
4. W. Burton Hurd, "Racial Origins and Nativity of the Canadian People", 1931 Census Monograph (Ottawa, 1942).
5. O. Ojala, "Viime vuosien siirtolaisuus Suomesta," Sosiaalinen aikakauskirja Vol. 46, 1953; Altti Majava, Väestömuutokset talousalueittain ja kuunnittain vuosina 1951-1966 (Helsinki, 1968).
6. Studies on Finns in the District of Sudbury include: (i) Lauri T. Pikku-saari, Copper Cliffin Suomalaiset (Hancock, Mich., 1947); (ii) Canadian Suomalainen Järjestö (Sudbury, 1936); (iii) Suomalaiset nikkeliäalueella (Sudbury, 1937); (iv) P. Mertanen and Wm. Eklund, The Illegal Finnish Organization of Canada Inc., (Sudbury, 1942); (v) Martha Allen, A Survey of Finnish Cultural, Economic and Political Development in the Sudbury District of Ontario (London, Ont., 1954); (vi) O.W. Saarinen, "The Pattern and Impact of Finnish Settlement in Canada," Terra Vol. 77, No. 4, 1967; and (vii) Yrjö Raivio, Canadian Suomalaisen Historia Vol. I, (Vancouver, 1975).
7. Freda Hawkins, Canada and Immigration (Montreal, 1972).
8. Canadian Suomiapuyhdistys (Canada-Finland Aid Society Fund). Perustava kokouksen pöytäkirja (Sudbury, 1946).
9. Report of the Royal Commission on Bilingualism and Biculturalism Volume IV: The Cultural Contribution of the Other Ethnic Groups (Ottawa, 1970).
10. Canadian Suomiapuyhdistys, lists delegates from Finnish Organization locals in Beaver Lake, Whitefish, Wanup, and Long Lake. In the first three listed, these locals provided the only Finnish cultural activities--there was no competition from rival Finnish groups. In Beaver Lake (the polling division of Lorne), the Labour Progressive Party had a branch office and was represented at this convention.

11. J.E. Havel, Politics in Sudbury (Sudbury, 1967). Professor Havel kindly allowed me full use of the data in his survey.
12. John Wargelin, The Americanization of the Finns (Hancock, Mich., 1924).
13. Raymond Breton, "Institutional Completeness of Ethnic Communities and the Personal Relations of Immigrants" in Canadian Society. Sociological Perspectives, edited by Bernard R. Blishen et al., (Toronto, 1971).
14. John S. Porter, The Vertical Mosaic (Toronto, 1965).

CURRICULUM VITAE

Personal

Born in 1947 at Timmins, Ontario

Married, one child

Present Employment

Tariff Programs (Classification), Revenue Canada Customs and Excise, Ottawa

Academic

1978--Master of Public Administration, Queen's University, Kingston

1976--Licentiate in Social Sciences (political science and political history),
University of Helsinki

-Licentiate thesis in political science entitled: The Political
Behaviour of Canadians of Finnish Descent in the District of
Sudbury

1971--Master of Social Sciences (political science), University of Helsinki

1969--Honours Bachelor of Arts (political science and history), Laurentian
University of Sudbury

Publications

Chapters on "Finns", "Swedes", "Danes", "Norwegians", and "Icelanders" in the
Canadian Family Tree (Ottawa: Secretary of State, 1979).

Finnish Canadian Cultural Activities

1975-76--Consultant, Public Archives of Canada

-Assisted the National Ethnic Archives section acquire the Finnish
Organization of Canada collection and catalogued a large part of
this material.

1977-78--Researcher, The Multicultural History Society of Ontario

-Gathered large collections of primary material on Finnish churches,
clubs, co-operatives, and festivals in the Timmins-Porcupine,
Sault Ste. Marie, and Sudbury areas

-Assisted in negotiating the donation of the entire collection of
the Finnish Canadian Historical Society to the Ontario Archives